**Английский язык, 8 класс**

**Демо-вариант**

**Английский язык, 8 класс (Ваулина Е.Ю. Ю. Е. Ваулина, Дж. Дули.)**

**Вариант 1**

***1. Прочитайте текст и определите, о чём он. (Ответ запишите по образцу: A) – family)***

A. big panda  
B. gharial crocodile  
C. Siberian tiger  
D. whale shark  
E. white rhino

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| 1) In the wild, this animal has barely got enemies besides humans. Its horn is a very expensive product on the black market, it is used both for decorative and medicinal purposes. The last male individual of this species died in 2018. There are only two female individuals left on Earth. |  |

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| 2) There is no exact data on the number of these animals that live in the wild. Some researchers report that there are only about 1,000 individuals left. The main threat to the existence of this species is commercial fishing. Every year, the number of these animals in the world is reduced by 5% - 6%. |  |

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| 3) The main threat to the existence of these animals has always been poaching. The bones of these animals cost a fortune in the Chinese black market, and their striped skin is a welcome trophy. It is estimated that from 431 to 529 individuals of this species live in the wild nowadays. |  |

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| 4) The total number of these animals, living in India, is only 235 individuals. They live mainly in rivers and eat fish. Their population is dramatically decreasing because of hunting for traditional medicine and the changes to their freshwater habitats. |  |

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| 5) At present, this species can only be found on some mountain ranges in central China. Scientists have estimated that there are only about 1,600 individuals left on Earth. The decrease of the species happens mainly as a result of human activities and deforestation. In addition, the animals have a low birth rate. |

***2. Прочитайте текст и вставьте вместо каждого пропуска нужную грамматическую форму, выбрав её из списка.***

**I am your mother**

Joyce is 24 years old. She has a baby daughter, but she can ’t take A\_\_\_\_ of her baby. The government takes Joyce’s baby and gives her to B\_\_\_\_ family. Joyce never forgets her daughter. For 20 years Joyce looks C\_\_\_\_ her. She can ’t find her. She doesn’t know her daughter’s new name. She doesn’t know her daughter’s D\_\_\_\_ . When Joyce is 44 years old, she gets a E\_\_\_\_ at a small store.

A young woman works with Joyce at the store. The young woman’s name is Tammy. Tammy and Joyce are friends. One day at work Tammy begins to cry. “What’s the matter?” Joyce asks Tammy. “I’m looking for my birthmother and I can’t find her. I have only this photo. See? This is me when I was a baby.” Tammy shows Joyce the photo. Joyce looks at the photo for a long time. “Tammy,” Joyce says. “I think I'm your birth mother.”

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|  | love | care | kindness | attention |
|  | other | another | others | through |
|  | for | forward | after | his |
|  | school | country | address | character |
|  | place | work | department | job |

***3. Прочитайте текст и вставьте вместо каждого пропуска подходящее слово, выбрав его из выпадающего списка. Два слова в списке лишние.***

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| How do you measure happiness? Perhaps health is the best way because a famous doctor once said, "Happy people generally don't get sick." One 1\_\_\_\_\_ says Iceland is the "healthiest country in the world" because men and women live a long time there, the air is very clean and there are more doctors 2\_\_\_\_  per person than anywhere else in the world. However, there was another survey of the happiest countries in the world and Iceland was not near the top. The questions on this survey included: How much do you earn? How healthy are you? How safe do you feel? After visiting 155 different countries, the researchers decided that Denmark feels happier than other countries. So does happiness equal money and good health? Not according to the artist Erik Krikortz. He feels that there are other ways of 3\_\_\_\_\_ happiness. Krikortz has a website and visitors click on different happy or sad faces to comment on how well they sleep, their family and friends, their level of stress, their 4\_\_\_  and their physical activity. When you ﬁnish, his website adds the results for each area and it gives you a ﬁnal result for your happiness. In his home city of Stockholm, Krikortz also shows the results of his survey as different coloured lights on the side of a large building in the city. For example, red means the people of Stockholm are very happy, green is OK and purple means many people are sad. "A lot of people look at the building every day and see how "we" are," Krikortz says. The coloured lights are also 5\_\_\_ if you feel like visiting the city. For example, if the lights are red, you know the locals are feeling happy! | 1.survey  2.inspiration  3.generally  4.available  5.included  6.useful  7.measuring |

***4. Выберите фотографию и опишите ее.***

У вас должен получиться связанный рассказ (7-8 предложений)

План ответа поможет вам:

1. the place
2. the action
3. the appearance of the person
4. whether you like the picture or not
5. why

Start with: “I’d like to describe picture № … . The picture shows …”

